$\begin{tabular}{ll} Additional File 1-Urban Centers (Census Metropolitan Areas-CMAs) in Canadian Provinces \\ \end{tabular}$

CITY (CMA)	PROVINCE	CITY (CMA)	PROVINCE
Abbotsford	BC	Peterborough	ON
Barrie	ON	Quebec City	QC
Brantford	ON	Regina	MN
Calgary	AB	Saguanay	QC
Edmonton	AB	St Johns	NB
Sudbury	ON	Saskatoon	Saskatchewan
Guelph	ON	Sherbrooke	QC
Halifax	NS	St. Catherine – Niagara Falls	ON
Hamilton	ON	St John	NFLD
Kelowna	BC	Thunder Bay	ON
Kingston	ON	Toronto	ON
Kitchener	ON	Trois Riviere	QC
London	ON	Vancouver	BC
Moncton	NB	Victoria	BC
Montreal	QC	Windsor	ON
Oshawa	ON	Winnipeg	MN
Ottawa	ON		

Based on data from Statistics Canada:

Statistics Canada: Census metropolitan area (CMA) and census agglomeration (CA). Statistics Canada Online Catalogue no. 98-301-XWE. Ottawa. 2012. www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/ref/dict/geo009-eng.cfm